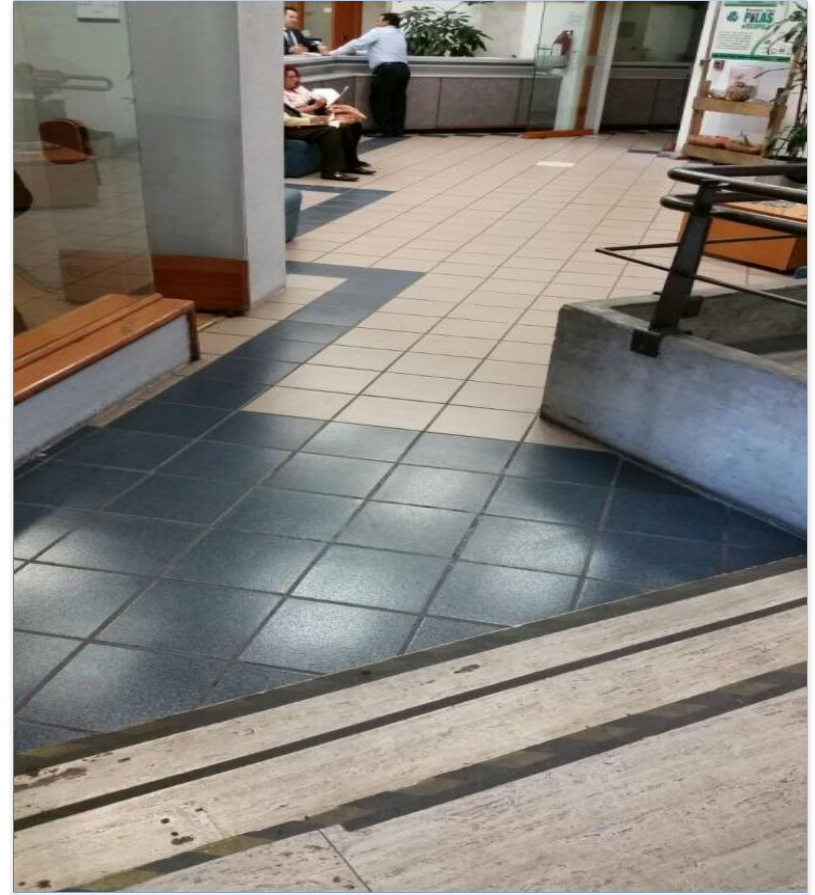




Antes



Después